**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 1**

**JULY 2024**

**TIME: 2HR 30 MIN**

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**SULIMO JOINT EXAMINATION**

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education*

 **HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

 **PAPER 1/311/1**

**NAME CLASS ADM.NO.**

**SCHOOL INDEX NUMBER**

**Instruction to the candidates**

1. *This paper consists of three sections:* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
2. *Answer* ***ALL in section A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *and two* ***from*** *sections* ***C***
3. *Answers to all the questions must be written in the foolscaps provided*
4. *This paper consists of 2 printed pages*
5. *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*
6. *Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

***FOR EXAMINER’S USE ONLY***

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***SECTION*** | ***A*** | ***B*** | ***C*** | ***TOTALS*** |
| ***QUESTION*** | ***1-17*** | ***18*** | ***19*** | ***20*** | ***21*** | ***22*** | ***23*** | ***24*** |  |
| ***MAXIMUM******MARKS*** | ***25*** | ***15*** | ***15*** | ***15*** | ***15*** | ***15*** | ***15*** | ***15*** |
| ***SCORE*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A (25 MARKS**) **Answer all the questions from this section.**

1. Identify the main source of information on Kenyan history during the pre-colonial period

 (1 mark)

1. Name **two** sub groups of the River lake Nilotes in Kenya (2 marks)
2. Outline **two** economic practices the Maasai borrowed from the Agikuyu during the pre-colonial period in Kenya (1 mark)
3. Give the **main** reason why the rulers of Malindi welcomed the Portuguese in the 16th century

 (1mark)

1. Give **two** written sources that show the contact between the Kenyan coast and the outside world before 1500AD (2marks)
2. State **two** disadvantages of dual citizenship (2 marks)
3. Give the meaning of national integration (2 marks)
4. Outline **two** ways in which indirect democracy is practice Kenya (1 mark)
5. Name the treaty that marked the end of the scramble and partition of east Africa (1 mark)
6. Name **two** groups that provided education during the colonial period in Kenya (2 marks)
7. Name **two** main political parties that led Kenya to independence (2marks)
8. What was the main contribution of Thomas Joseph Mboya to the history of Kenya? (1 mark)
9. Name the body that conducts elections in Kenya (1 mark)
10. Give **two** sources of Nyayo philosophy (2 marks)
11. State the constitutional amendment that led reintroduction of Multiparty democracy in Kenya

 (1 mark)

1. Identify **two** levels of government in Kenya (2marks)
2. Name **one** house committee that deals with government finance matters in Kenya (1mark)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions from this section.**

1. (a) State **fives** causes of migration of the plain Nilotes into Kenya during the pre-colonial period (5 marks)

(b) Describe the **political** organization of the Somali during the pre-colonial period in Kenya (10 marks)

1. (a) Identify **five** methods used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** effects of construction of the Uganda railway (10 marks)

1. (a) State **five** characteristics of early of early political up to 1939 (5 marks)

(b) Explain f**ive** roles played by women in the struggle for independence in Kenya

 (10 marks)

1. (a) State five **main** features of Africa socialism in Kenya (5 marks)

(b) Discuss ways through which Harambee philosophy has promoted development of health Kenya (10 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions from this section.**

1. (a) State t**hree** rights of persons living with disabilities in Kenya (3 marks)

(b) Describe **six** features of the constitution of Kenya, 2010 (12 marks)

1. (a) State the **composition** of the National Security Council in Kenya (3 marks)

(b) Discuss **six** challenges facing correctional Services in Kenya (12 marks)

1. (a) Outline **three** components of the national budget in Kenya (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** ways in which the national government and county governments relate

 (12 marks)